Vocabulary chapter 11

Key vocabulary

aggressive	log on (v)	self-esteem
anonymity	malicious	slander
avatar	manipulative	stalk (v)
blackmail (n and v)	mobile technology	teasing (n)
bully (n and v)	multimedia	text (v)
chat room	networking	threat (n)
chatter (n)	offline	threaten (v)
cyberbullying	online	truant (n and v)
face-to-face	peers	unmoderated (adj)
gamer	post (v)	victimization
gossip (n and v)	predator	violent
harassment	prime (n)	virtual
identity	real-life	

12.2 D

Model answers:

3	Nathalie joined the girls' social networking website.
12	She was referred to a psychologist.
7	The group texted malicious gossip about Nathalie.
9	Nathalie visited unmoderated chat rooms.
5	The girls started to bully Nathalie.
4	A group of girls started to tease her.
1	Nathalie arrived at Hadford High School.
13	The school improved its bullying policies.
8	Nathalie got anonymous threatening text messages.
11	Nathalie began to miss school.
10	She adopted false identities and bullied other people online.
6	The girls excluded her from their online conversations.
2	The other students seemed to accept Nathalie.

12.2 E

Answers

Possible answers:

	Topic sentence	Paragraph title
Para 1	Because she arrived at the school three years after the other students had settled in and made friends, she was faced with the challenge ...	Arrival at new school
Para 2	Although the other students seemed to accept Nathalie at first ... a small group of girls began to tease her and make cruel remarks about her appearance a few weeks after she arrived.	Bullying starts at school
Para 3	To make matters worse, the bullying continued online.	Bullying continues online
Para 4	One of the consequences of this continuous online harassment was that Nathalie began to visit unmoderated chat rooms ...	Victim becomes perpetrator of cyberbullying
Para 5	Nevertheless, being excluded from her immediate social circle was affecting Natalie's self-esteem ...	Consequences of cyberbullying
Para 6	... the school authorities decided to introduce a programme to increase student, staff and parent awareness of online bullying ...	School's response to the problem

12.2E

Model answers:

Word	Refers to
this	naturally quiet and introverted
this behaviour	teasing her and making cruel remarks about her appearance
their	the group
where	unmoderated chat rooms
her own aggressors	the girls in the group and people in chat rooms
this	spreading lies and engaging in socially manipulative behaviour
its	online bullying

Vocabulary chapter 12

Key vocabulary

See also the list of fixed phrases from academic English in the *Vocabulary bank*
(Course Book page 92).

anecdotal	mainstream	randomization
anomalous	manifestation	reductionism
authenticity	materialism	remote viewing
biofeedback	meditation	Reiki
blind testing	medium (n)	repeatability
clairvoyance	near-death experience	scepticism
déjà vu	neuropsychology	séance
device	out-of-body experience	spiritualism
dualism	paranormal	supernatural
ectoplasm	phenomenon (pl. a)	telepathy
extra-sensory perception	poltergeist	white noise
fraud	precognition	will (n and v)
free-response	premonition	willpower
ganzfeld (whole field)	psi (pron. sai)	yoga
inexplicable	psychic	yogi
intuition	psychokinesis	
levitation	quantum theory	